# **ALGEBRA I PARCC MATH SYLLABUS**

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt

# Major objectives of the course:

- Short reviews of algebraic skills
- PARCC level 3-5 questions
- Utilizing the graphing calculator

# **Grading policies**

- 25% PARCC review portfolio (packet of PARCC word problems for each Test)
- 10% Benchmark (cumulative application based assessment)
- 40% Tests (application based assessments)
- 15% Quizzes (skill based assessments)
- 10% Classwork

# <u>Marking Period 1 Linear Functions, Inequalities, Absolute Value, and Systems</u> Test 1

- Solving Equations
  - o 1.1 Variables and Expressions (NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1a, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b)
  - o 1.2 1.6 Solving Equations (NJSLS.A.REI.B.3, NJSLS.A.REI.A.1, NJSLS.A.CED.4)
  - o 1.8 1.9 Rates, Ratios and Proportions and applications (NJSLS.N.Q.1, NJSLS.A.CED.A.1, NJSLS.A.SSE.A1, NJSLS.N.Q.A.1)
- Solving Inequalities
  - o 2.1 Graphing and Writing Inequalities (NJSLS.A.CED.A.1)
  - o 2.2 2.5 Solving Inequalities (NJSLS.A.REI.B.3)

#### Test 2

- Functions
  - o 3.1 Graphing relationships (NJSLS.F.IF.B.4)
  - o 3.2 Relations and Functions (NJSLS..F.IF.A.1, NJSLS..F.IF.A.2, NJSLS..F.IF.B.5)
  - o 3.3 Writing Functions (operations) (NJSLS.F.BF.A.1b, NJSLS..F.IF.B.4a)
  - o 3.4 Piecewise functions (NJSLS..A.CED.A.2, NJSLS..F.IF.A.2, NJSLS..F.IF.C.7b, NJSLS..F.BF.A.1)
- Linear Functions
  - 4.1 4.2 Identify linear functions and using intercepts (emphasis on using graphing calculators) (NJSLS..F.IF.A.2, NJSLS..F.IF.A.3, NJSLS..F.IF.B.5, NJSLS.F.IF.C.9, NJSLS.A.REI.D.10)
  - o 4.3-4.4 Rate of change and slope (NJSLS.F.IF.B.6)
  - 4.5 4.6 Direct Variation and Slope-intercept form (NJSLS..A.CED.A.2, NJSLS..F.IF.C.7b, NJSLS..F.BF.A.1, NJSLS.F.BF.B.3, NJSLS..A.REI.D.11, NJSLS..F.IF.C.7a, NJSLS.F.LE.A.2)

#### Test 3

- Absolute Value and Inequalities
  - o 1.7 Solving Absolute Value Equations (NJSLS..A.CED.A.2, NJSLS..A.REI.A.1, NJSLS.A.REI.D.11)
  - Graphing Absolute Value Equations (supplemental material)
  - o 2.6 Compound Inequalities (NJSLS.A.REI.B.3)
  - o 2.7 Solving Absolute Value Inequalities (NJSLS.A.REI.B.3)

#### Test 4

- Solving Systems of Linear Equations and Inequalities
  - o 5.1 Solve systems by Graphing (NJSLS.A.REI.C.6)
  - o 5.2 Solve systems by Substitution (NJSLS.A.REI.C.6)
  - o 5.3 Solve systems by Elimination (NJSLS.A.REI.C.5, NJSLS.A.REI.C.6)
  - o 5.4 Solve special systems (NJSLS.A.REI.C.6)
  - o 5.5 Solve Linear Inequalities (NJSLS.A.REI.D.12)
  - 5.6 Solving systems of linear inequalities (NJSLS.N.Q.A.2, NJSLS.A.CED.A.3, NJSLS.A.REI.C.6)

### **Marking Period 2 Non Linear**

#### Test 1

- Real number system
  - o 6.2 Understanding Real numbers and their properties (NJSLS.N.RN.A.1, NJSLS.N.RN.A.2, NJSLS.N.RN.B.3)
- Exponents
  - 6.1 Integer Exponents (NJSLS.N.RN.A.1)
  - Simplifying Radicals and Radical operations (supplemental material)
  - o 6.2 Rational Exponents (NJSLS.N.RN.A.1, NJSLS.N.RN.A.2, NJSLS.N.RN.B.3)
- Exponential Functions
  - o 9.2 exponential functions (NJSLS.F.BF.B.3, NJSLS.F.BF.B.3, NJSLS.F.LE.A.2)
  - 9.3 Exponential Growth and Decay (NJSLS.F.LE.A.1c, NJSLS.F.LE.A.2, NJSLS.F.IF.C.7e)
  - 9.4 Linear, Quadratic and Exponential Models (NJSLS.A.REI.A.1, NJSLS.A.REI.D.11, NJSLS.S.ID.B.6a, NJSLS.S.ID.B.6b)
  - 9.5 Comparing Models (NJSLS.F.LE.A.3, NJSLS.F.LE.A.1c)

#### Test 2

- Polynomials
  - o 6.3 Polynomials (NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1a, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b)
  - o 6.4 Adding and Subtracting polynomials (NJSLS.A.APR.a.1, NJSLS.F.BF.A.1a)
  - 6.5 6.6 Multiplying polynomials and Special products of binomials (NJSLS.A.APR.A.1, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2)
  - o 7.1-7.2 Factors and GCFs (NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1a, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2)
  - o 7.3-7.4 Factoring trinomials (NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2)
  - 7.5 Factoring Special products (NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2)
  - o 7.6 Choosing a factoring method (NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2)

#### Test 3

- Quadratics
  - o 8.1-8.2 Identifying Quadratic Functions and characteristics (NJSLS.F.IF.B.4, NJSLS.F.BF.A.1, NJSLS.F.BF.B.3)
  - o 8.3 Graphing quadratic functions (standard form) (NJSLS.F.IF.C.7a)
  - 8.4 Transforming quadratic functions (NJSLS.F.BF.A.1, NJSLS.F.BF.B.3)
  - o 8.5 Solving quadratics by Graphing (NJSLS.A.CED.A.2, NJSLS.A.REI.D.11)
  - o 8.6 Solving quadratics by Factoring (NJSLS.A.CED.A.1, NJSLS.A.REI.B.4b)
  - o 8.7 Solving quadratics by using Square Roots (NJSLS.A.CED.A.1, NJSLS.A.REI.B.4b)
  - 8.8 Completing the Square (NJSLS.A.REI.B.4b)
  - o 8.9 The Quadratic Formula and the Discriminant (NJSLS.A.REI.4a, NJSLS.A.REI.4b)

#### Test 4

• Statistics - data analysis (interpreting a graph, scatter plots, central tendencies)

- O 3.5 Scatter Plots and Trend lines (NJSLS.S.ID.B.6a, NJSLS.S.ID.B.6c, NJSLS.S.ID.C.8, NJSLS.S.ID.C.9)
- o 4.8 Line of Best fit (NJSLS.S.ID.B.6b, NJSLS.S.ID.B.6c)
- o 3.6 Arithmetic Sequences (NJSLS.F.IF.A.3, NJSLS.F.BF.A.2, NJSLS.F.LE.A.2)
- o 9.1 Geometric Sequences (NJSLS.F.BF.A.1a, NJSLS.F.LE.A.2)
- o 10.1 Organizing and Displaying Data (NJSLS.S.ID.B.5)
- o 10.2 Frequency and Histograms (NJSLS.S.ID.A.1, NJSLS.S.ID.A.2)
- o 10.3 Data Distributions (NJSLS.S.ID.A.1, NJSLS.S.ID.A.2)
- o 10.4 Misleading Graphs and Statistics (NJSLS.S.ID.A.1, NJSLS.S.ID.A.2, NJSLS.S.ID.A.3)

# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

Course Name: ALGEBRA 1 - PARCC

**Course Number:** 

**PART I: UNIT RATIONALE** 

# WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title:	Unit Summary:
Linear Equations/Inequalities	Students will focus on the mathematics of linearity.
Grade Level(s):	SWBAT solve, graph, and write linear equations and
9-10	inequalities, as well as properties of absolute value
	functions and solving systems of linear equations and
	inequalities.
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):
- How do you interpret, evaluate, and write	- Interpreting Expressions
algebraic expressions that model real world	- Evaluating and Writing Algebraic Expressions
situations?	- Modeling with Algebraic Expressions
- How can you use properties to justify solutions	- Solving Equations using Different Methods
to equations that involve multiplication and	- Adding/Subtracting to find the Solution Set
division?	- Multiplying/Dividing to find the Solution Set
- How can you justify solutions to multi-step	- Solving Multi-Step Equations
equations?	- Solving with Variables on Both Sides of an Equation
- How can you use properties to justify solutions	- Solving a Multi-Step Linear Equation
to equations with variables on both sides?	- Understanding Literal Equation
- How do you solve literal equations and rewrite	- Solving a Literal Equation and Evaluating its Solution
formulas?	- Solving a Formula for a Variable
- How can you use units to solve real-world	- Writing and Rearranging a Formula
problems?	- Evaluating Real World Expressions
- How can you use units to write and solve	- Using Unit Analysis to Guide Modeling
proportions?	- Solving Real World Proportions
- How can you represent relationships using	- Using Dimensional Analysis
inequalities?	- Writing and Solving Inequalities
- How can you use properties to justify solutions	- Properties of Inequality
to inequalities that involve addition, subtraction	
multiplication and division?	- Multiplying/Dividing by a Negative Number
- How can you use properties to justify solutions	- Multiplying/Dividing to find the Solutions Set
to multi-step inequalities and inequalities with	- Solving Inequalities with More than One Step
variables on both sides?	- Using Properties of Inequalities to Justify Solutions

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES

**DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.** 

After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that are applicable

#### **Learning Target**

### **SOLVING EQUATIONS FOR A VARIABLE (Sections 1.1-1.6)**

**NJSLS.A-CED.A4** - Rearrange formulas to highlight a quantity of interest, using the same reasoning as in solving equations.

**NJSLS.A-REI.A.1** - Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.

**NJSLS.A-REI.B3** - Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.

NJSLS.A-SSE.A.1 – Interpret quantities that represent a quantity in terms of its content NJSLS.A-SSE.A.1a – Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients

**NJSLS.A-SSE.A.1b** – Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.

# **UNDERSTANDING RATES, RATIOS, AND PROPORTIONS (Sections 1.8-1.9)**

**NJSLS.A.CED.A1 -** Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems.

NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1 – Interpret quantities that represent a quantity in terms of its content NJSLS.N.Q.A1 - Use units as a way to understand problems and to guide the solution of multi-step problems; choose and interpret units consistently in formulas; choose and interpret the scale and the origin in graphs and data displays.

### **GRAPHING AND WRITING INEQUALITIES (Section 2.1)**

**NJSLS.A.CED.A1** - Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems.

#### **SOLVING INEQUALITIES FOR A VARIABLE (Sections 2.2-2.6)**

**NJSLS.A.REI.B3** - Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.

#### NJSLS

1.1 - NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1a, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b

- 1.2 NJSLS.A.REI.A.1, NJSLS.A.REI.B.3
- 1.3 NJSLS.A.REI.A.1
- 1.4 NJSLS.A.REI.A.1
- 1.5 NJSLS.A.REI.A.1
- 1.6 NJSLS.A.CED.B4, NJSLS.A.REI.B.3
- 1.8 NJSLS.N.Q.A.1, NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1
- 1.9 NJSLS.N.Q.A.1, NJSLS.A.CED.A.1
- 2.1 NJSLS.A.CED.A.1
- 2.2 NJSLS.A.REI.B.3
- 2.3 NJSLS.A.REI.B.3
- **2.4 NJSLS.A.REI.B.3**
- 2.5 NJSLS.A.REI.B.3

# **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

**Real World Problem Solving Examples:** 

Average speed of a car (p. 9), economics (p. 12), radius of the Earth vs. Mars (p. 17), postage (p. 21), collecting (p. 31), ordering books, (p. 75), memory in an MP3 (p. 83)

**Inter-Disciplinary Problem Solving Examples:** 

Business (p 10.), economics (p. 12), anatomy (p 17), geometry (p. 21), geography (p. 27), construction (p. 58), astrophysics (p. 84), sports (p. 94)

# Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math for Common Core, Algebra 1; Holt McDougal Mathematics Text

#### Students will write:

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

# PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

#### DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

#### How will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

#### **Section 1.1 - Variables and Expressions**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p.5
Practice and Apply	p. 5-8, Examples 1-4
	p. 9-10 Practice, #2-20 even
Resources	Additional Practice p. 11 #1-15
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 5

#### **Section 1.2 – Solving Equations by Adding or Subtracting:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 13
Practice and Apply	p. 14-15 Examples 2 & 3
	p. 16 Practice, #1-8
	Problem Solving p 18, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 17
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 13

#### Section 1.3 – Solving Equations by Multiplying or Dividing:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 19
Practice and Apply	p. 20 Practice, #1-3
	Problem Solving p. 22, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 21
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 19

# Section 1.4 – Solving Two-Step and Multi-Step Equations:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 23
Practice and Apply	p. 24 Examples 2
	p. 24 Practice, #1-3
	Problem Solving p 26, #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice p. 25
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 23

# Section 1.5 – Solving Equations with Variables on Both Sides:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 27
Practice and Apply	p. 28 Examples 2
	p. 29-30 Practice, #1-6
	Problem Solving p 32, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 31
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 27

# Section 1.6 – Solving for a Variable:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore and Reflect, Understanding Literal Equations,
	p 33 #1a-d
Practice and Apply	p.34-37 Examples 2-4
	p. 37-38 Practice, #1-7
	Problem Solving p 40, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 39 #1-10
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 33

Section 1.8 – Rates, Ratios, and Proportions:	
Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect 1 p. 47
Practice and Apply	p.48-49 Example 2
	p. 49-50 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving p 52, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 51 #1-8
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 47

# **Section 1.9 – Applications of Proportions:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage and Reflect, Writing Valid Proportions, p 53 #1a-c
Practice and Apply	p.54-55 Examples 2-3
	p. 56 Practice, #1-3
	Problem Solving p 58, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 57 #1-5
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 53

# **Section 2.1 – Graphing and Writing Inequalities:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example and Reflect, p 73-74 #1 a-d
Practice and Apply	p. 74-76 Practice, #1-16
	Problem Solving p 78, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 77 #1-12
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 73

Section 2.2 – Solving Inequalities by Adding or Subtractir
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Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage and Reflect, Properties of Inequality, p 79 #1a
Practice and Apply	p. 80-81 Examples 2-3
	p. 82 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving p 84, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 83 #1-9
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 79

# Section 2.3 – Solving Inequalities by Multiplying or Dividing:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore and Reflect, Multiplying and Dividing by a
	negative number, p 85 #1a-d
Practice and Apply	p.86-87 Examples 2-3
	p. 88 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving p 94, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 93 #1-10
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 85

# Section 2.4 – Solving Two-Step and Multi-Step Inequalities:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example and Reflect, p 91 #1a-b
Practice and Apply	p. 92 Example 2
	p. 92 Practice, #1-2
	Problem Solving p 94, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 93 #1-10
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 91

Section 2.5 – Solving Inequalities with Variables on Both Sides:	
Warm-up/Starting Options	Example and Reflect, Using Properties to Justify
	Solutions p 95 #1a-c
Practice and Apply	p. 96 Practice, #1-3
	Problem Solving p 98, #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice p. 97 #1-13
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 95

# PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. **IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.** 



# **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the
following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-
keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response
logs, discussions and practice presentations.
A see ways a deticus / NA a difications.
Accommodations/Modifications:
As Dev IFD
As Per IEP
Summative Assessments:
The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic
achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for
Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an
instructional time period.
Chapter Tests (application based assessments)
Periodic Benchmark Tests
PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
Standardized Tests
Accommodations/Modifications:
As per I.E.P.
Performance Assessments:
Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work
Accommodations/Modifications:

As per I.E.P.

# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

Course Name: ALGEBRA 1 - PARCC

**Course Number:** 

**PART I: UNIT RATIONALE** 

# WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title:	Unit Summary:
Introduction to Functions and Linear Functions	Students will be introduced to mathematical relationships
Grade Level(s):	called functions and be able to recognize whether a relation
9-10	is or is not a function, describe characteristics of functions,
	graph functions, and write rules for functions and their
	inverses. Students will also examine characteristics of linear
	functions and their graphs, recognize linear functions by
	their constant rate of change, write linear functions based
	upon given values, and use paper/pencil and technological
	methods for analyzing linear functions.
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):
- How can you describe a relationship given a	- Interpreting Graphs
graph and sketch a graph given a description?	- Matching Graphs and Sketching them to Situation
- How do you represent functions?	- Understanding Functions
- How can you use operations to combine	- Representing Discrete Linear and Nonlinear Functions
functions and how can you find inverses of	- Performing Operations with Functions
functions?	- Adding and Multiplying Linear Models
- How are piecewise functions and their graphs	- Using Inverse Operations to Find Inverse Functions
different from other functions?	- Finding the Inverse by solving $y = f(x)$ for $x$
- What is a discrete linear function and how are	- Finding Inverses of Real-World Functions
discrete and continuous linear functions alike	- Evaluating Piecewise Functions
and how are they different?	- Writing and Graphing Piecewise Functions
- How can you use intercepts to graph the	- Writing a Function when Given a Graph
solutions to a linear equation in two variables?	- Analyzing a Discrete Real-World Function
- What is the slope of a linear function and how	- Recognizing Linear Functions
can you use it to graph the function?	- Comparing Functions Given a Table and a Rule
- How can you estimate the average rate of	- Determining Whether an Ordered Pair is a Solution
change of a function from a graph?	- Graphing a Linear Equation in Standard Form
- How does changing the values of <i>m</i> affect the	- Vertical and Horizontal Lines and Lines Through the
graph of $f(x) = mx$ ?	Origin - Changes in Independent and Dependent Variables
<ul> <li>How can you represent relationships using linear functions?</li> </ul>	- Understanding Slope of a Linear Function
runctions:	- Classifying Slopes of Lines and Finding the Slope of a
	Linear Function
	- Changing the Value of $m$ in $f(x) = mx$
	- Graphing a Line Using the Slope and y – intercept
	- Writing a Linear Function
	- Writing a Linear Function from a Graph

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES

# **DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.**

After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that are applicable

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Learning Target	NJSLS:
	3.1 – NJSLS.F.IF.B.4
RELATIONS AND FUNCTIONS	
NJSLS.F.IF.A.1 - Understand that a function from one set (called the domain) to another	3.2 – NJSLS.F.IF.A.1,
	•
set (called the range) assigns to each element of the domain exactly one element of the	NJSLS.F.IF.A.2,
range. If $f$ is a function and $x$ is an element of its domain, then $f(x)$ denotes the output of $f$	NJSLS.F.IF.B.5
corresponding to the input x. The graph of f is the graph of the equation $y = f(x)$ .	
NJSLS.F.IF.A.2 - Use function notation, evaluate functions for inputs in their domains,	3.3 – NJSLS.F.BF.1b,
and interpret statements that use function notation in terms of a context	NJSLS.F.BF.4a
NJSLS.F.IF.B.4 - For a function that models a relationship between two quantities,	
interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs	3.4 – NJSLS.A.CED.2,
showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.	NJSLS.F.IF.2,
NJSLS.F.IF.B.5 - Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to	NJSLS.F.IF.C.7b,
the quantitative relationship it describes.	NJSLS.F.BF.A.1
WRITING AND GRAPHING FUNCTIONS	4.1 – NJSLS.F.IF.2,
NJSLS.A.CED.A.2 – Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships	NJSLS.F.IF.3,
between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.	NJSLS.F.IF.5,
NJSLS.F.BF.A.1 - Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities.	NJSLS.F.IF.9
NJSLS.F.BF.A.1b - Combine standard function types using arithmetic operations.	
<b>NJSLS.F.BF.B.4a</b> - Solve an equation of the form $f(x) = c$ for a simple function $f$ that has	4.2 – NJSLS.A.REI.10
an inverse and write an expression for the inverse.	
NJSLS.F.IF.A.2 – Use function notation, evaluate functions for inputs in their domains,	4.3 – NJSLS.F.IF.B.6
and interpret statements that use function notation in terms of a context	4.5 10525.1.111.0.0
	4.4 – NJSLS.F.IF.B.6
NJSLS.F.IF.C.7b - Graph square root, cube root, and piecewise-defined functions,	4.4 - NJ3L3.F.IF.D.0
including step functions and absolute value functions.	
	4.5 – NJSLS.A.CED.2,
	NJSLS.F.IF.7b,
LINEAR FUNCTIONS	NJSLS.F.BF.1,
NJSLS.A.CED.A.2 – Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships	NJSLS.F.BF.3
between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.	
NJSLS.A.REI.D-10 - Understand that the graph of an equation in two variables is the set	4.6 – NJSLS.A.REI.11,
of all its solutions plotted in the coordinate plane, often forming a curve (which could be	NJSLS.F.IF.7a,
a line)	NJSLS.F.LE.2
NJSLS.A.REI.D.11 – Explain why the x-coordinates of the points where the graphs of the	
equations $y = f(x)$ and $y = g(x)$ intersect are the solutions of the equation $f(x) = g(x)$ ; find	
the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make tables	
of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where $f(x)$ and/or $g(x)$ are	
linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.	

**NJSLS.F.BF.A.1** – Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities. **NJSLS.F.BF.B.3** – Identify the effect on the graph of replacing f(x) by f(x) + k, k f(x), f(kx), and f(x + k) for specific values of k (both positive and negative); find the value of k given

the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.

**NJSLS.F.IF.A.2** - Use function notation, evaluate functions for inputs in their domains, and interpret statements that use function notation in terms of a context

**NJSLS.F.IF.A.3** - Recognize that sequences are functions, sometimes defined recursively, whose domain is a subset of the integers.

**NJSLS.F.IF.B.5** - Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.

**NJSLS.F.IF.B.6** – Calculate and interpret the average rate of change of a function (presented symbolically or as a table) over a specified interval. Estimate the rate of change from a graph

**NJSLS.F.IF.C.7a** – *Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima* 

**NJSLS.F.IF.C.7b** – *Graph square root, cube root, and piecewise-defined functions, including step functions and absolute value functions.* 

**NJSLS.F.IF.C.9** - Compare properties of two functions each represented in a different way (algebraically, graphically, numerically in tables, or by verbal descriptions).

**NJSLS.F.LE.A.2** - Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table)

# **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

#### **Real-World problem solving examples:**

The rising of a hot-air balloon (p 118), tiling a floor (p 124) camp enrollment (p 130), fundraising (p 135), growth of bank accounts (p 138), the cost of sending a package between cities (p. 144), remaining balance on a gift card (p 179), river rising (p. 181), sales of hamburgers and hot dogs at a fair (p. 189), game design (p. 214), public transportation scheduling (p. 218), catering a local dinner (p. 224)

#### Inter-Disciplinary problem solving examples:

Construction – tiling a floor (p. 124), Economics – Cost functions (p 131), Physical Science – Fahrenheit to Celsius Calculation (p 136), Finance – Accounts with Interest (p 138), Meteorology – estimating rain fall (p 178-179), Geology – The Rising of a Somali river (p. 181), Geometry – making a bank shot in miniature golf (p 209), Economics – Gasoline Prices (p. 196),

# Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I, 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing

#### **Students will write:**

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

## PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

#### DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

How will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

## Section 3.1 - Graphing Relationships:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 115
Practice and Apply	p. 116-117 Examples 2-3
	p. 118 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving; p. 120 #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice, p. 119 #1-6
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 115

#### Section 3.2 - Relations and Functions:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 121 #1a-e
Practice and Apply	p. 122-125 Examples 2-3
	p. 125 Practice, #1-6
	Problem Solving; p. 128
Resources	Additional Practice, p 127 #1-5
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 121

#### Section 3.3 – Writing Functions;

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect 1 p. 129-130
Practice and Apply	p. 130-134 Examples 2-6
	p. 135-136 Practice, #1-16
	p. 138 Problem Solving, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice, p. 137 #1-12

Kuta Software for additional practice
Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
Video Tutor p. 129

# Section 3.4 – Graphing Functions;

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect 1 p. 139-140
Practice and Apply	p. 140-143 Examples 2-4
	p. 143-144 Practice, #1-8
	Problem Solving; p. 146 #1-4
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 145 #1-3
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 139

# Section 4.1 – Identifying Linear Functions

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p.175-176
Practice and Apply	p. 176-179 Examples 2-5
	p. 179-180 Practice, #1-3
	Problem Solving; p. 182 #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 181 #1-5
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 175

# **Section 4.2 – Using Intercepts**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p.183
Practice and Apply	p. 184-187 Examples 2-5
	p. 188 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving; p. 190
Resources	Additional practice; p. 189 #1-6
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 183

# Section 4.3 – Rate of Change and Slope

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 191
Practice and Apply	p. 192-193 Examples 2-3
	p. 194 Practice, #1-9
	Problem Solving, p. 196 #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 195 #1-10
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 191

# Section 4.4 – The Slope Formula

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p.197-198
Practice and Apply	p. 198-200 Examples 2-3
	p. 200 Practice, #1-2
	Problem Solving, p. 202 #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 201 #1-10
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 197

# Section 4.5 – Exploring Direct Variation (no absolute value!)

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect p.203-205
Practice and Apply	p. 210 Practice, #1
	Problem Solving; p. 214 #1,3
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 213 #1-2
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 203

# Section 4.6 – Graphing and Writing Linear Functions

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect p. 215-216
Practice and Apply	p. 216-220 Examples 2-4
	p. 220-221 Practice, #1-16
	Problem Solving p. 224 #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 223 #1-8
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor; p. 215

# PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.



### **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response logs, discussions and practice presentations.

Accommodations/Modifications:	
As per IEP.	

# **Summative Assessments:**

The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an instructional time period.

- Chapter Tests (application based assessments)
- Periodic Benchmark Tests
- PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
- Standardized Tests

As per IEP.			
As per itr.			

#### Performance Assessments:

Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work

## **Accommodations/Modifications:**

As p	er	IEP.
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# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

Course Name: ALGEBRA 1 - PARCC

**Course Number:** 

**PART I: UNIT RATIONALE** 

## WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title:	Unit Summary:	
Absolute Value	Students will focus on absolute value equations and	
Grade Level(s):	inequalities, apply compound inequalities to absolute value	
9-10	problems, and understand how the parent absolute value	
	function is affected by transformation	
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):	
<ul> <li>How can you use graphing to solve equations involving absolute value?</li> <li>How can you solve special compound inequalities?</li> <li>How does solving absolute value inequalities relate to solving compound inequalities?</li> <li>How does changing the value of a affect the graph g(x) = a x ?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Solving an Absolute Value Equation by Graphing</li> <li>Solving an Absolute Value Equation Using Algebra</li> <li>Solving a Real-World Absolute Value Problem</li> <li>Solving Compound Inequalities</li> <li>Solving Absolute Value Inequalities with &lt; and &gt;</li> <li>Understanding the Parent Absolute Value Function</li> <li>Graphing g(x) = a x  when  a  &lt; 1 and when  a  &gt; 1</li> <li>Writing the Equation for an Absolute Value Function</li> </ul>	
-	_	

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES

## **DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.**

After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that are applicable

<u>Learning Target</u>	NJSLS:
1.7 – Solving Absolute Value Equations	1.7 – NJSLS.A.CED.A.2,
NJSLS.A.CED.A.2 – Create equations in two or more variables to represent	NJSLS.A.REI.A.1,
relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels	NJSLS.A.REI.D.11
and scales.	2.6 – NJSLS.A.REI.B.3
NJSLS.A-REI.A.1 - Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from	2.7 – NJSLS.A.REI.B.3
the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption	4.5 – NJSLS.A.CED.A.2,
that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a	NJSLS.F.IF.C.7b,
solution method.	NJSLS.F.BF.A.1,
NJSLS.A.REI.D.11 – Explain why the x-coordinates of the points where the graphs of	NJSLS.F.BF.3
the equations $y = f(x)$ and $y = g(x)$ intersect are the solutions of the equation $f(x) = f(x)$	
g(x); find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions,	
make tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where f(x)	
and/or g(x) are linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and	
logarithmic functions.	

## 2.6 – Solving Compound Inequalities

**NJSLS.A-REI.B3** - Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.

#### 2.7 – Solving Absolute Value Inequalities

**NJSLS.A-REI.B3** - Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.

#### 4.5 - Direct Variation

**NJSLS.A.CED.A.2** — Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.

**NJSLS.F.BF.A.1** – Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities

**NJSLS.F.BF.B.3** - Identify the effect on the graph of replacing f(x) by f(x) + k, k f(x), f(kx), and f(x + k) for specific values of k (both positive and negative); find the value of k given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.

**NJSLS.F.IF.C.7b** – *Graph square root, cube root, and piecewise-defined functions, including step functions and absolute value functions.* 

## **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

#### **Real-World problem solving examples:**

Exercise running a path from one place to another and back (p. 43) water storage in a tank (p. 44), manufacturing – margin of error (p. 46), making jewelry (p. 46), maintaining certain weight to box (p. 100), temperature needed to keep a Tetra fish alive in a tank (p. 102), hiring employees (p. 102), carpentry – acceptable tolerance (p. 106), quality control of product (p. 106), miniature golf (p. 208), game design (p. 214).

#### Inter-Disciplinary problem solving examples:

Health (p. 43), Business – number of shoppers in a store for a day (p. 44), Engineering – expansion and contraction of metal on a bridge (p. 46), Manufacturing – margin of error or a wheel diameter (p. 46), Physics – sound, in Hertz, the human ear can distinguish (p. 100), Astronomy – studying orbits of the outer planets and distances at Aphelion and Perihelion (p. 102), Biology – average lifespan of certain mammals (p. 106), Optics – reflection of light in a mirror (p. 212),

### Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I, 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing

#### Students will write:

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

## PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

#### DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

How will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

## **Section 1.7 – Solving Absolute Value Equations:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect #1 p. 41
Practice and Apply	p. 42-43 Examples 2-3
	p. 44 Practice, #1-8
	Problem Solving; p. 46 #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice, p. 45 #1-17
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 41

#### Section 2.6 – Solving Compound Inequalities:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect 1 p. 99-100 #1
Practice and Apply	p. 100 Practice, #1-4
	Problem Solving; p. 102 #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice, p 101 #1-12
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 99

### Section 2.7 - Solving Absolute-Value Inequalities;

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 103 #1	
Practice and Apply	p. 104 – Explore #2	
	p. 138 Problem Solving, #1-6	
Resources	Additional Practice, p. 105 #1-13	
	Kuta Software for additional practice	
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I	
	Practice and Apply	

Ī	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 103

# Section 4.5 – Exploring Direct Variation;

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect #1 p. 203-205
Practice and Apply	p. 205-206 Engage #2
	p. 206-209 Examples 3-6
	p. 210-212 Practice, #1-12
	Problem Solving; p. 214 #1-4
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 213 #1-4
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 203

# PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.



### **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response logs, discussions and practice presentations.

Accommodations/Modifications:	
As per IEP.	

# **Summative Assessments:**

The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an instructional time period.

- Chapter Tests (application based assessments)
- Periodic Benchmark Tests
- PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
- Standardized Tests

As per IEP.			
As per itr.			

#### Performance Assessments:

Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work

## **Accommodations/Modifications:**

As p	er	IEP.
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# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

Course Name: ALGEBRA 1 - PARCC

**Course Number:** 

**PART I: UNIT RATIONALE** 

# WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title:	Unit Summary:	
Systems of Linear Equations and Inequalities	Students will learn how to solve systems of linear	
Grade Level(s):	equations and inequalities by the methods of graphing,	
9-10	substitution, and elimination. Students will extend those	
	skills to learn how to graph systems of linear inequalities	
	and interpret their solutions	
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):	
How do you approximate the solution of a	Calving a Linear System by Craphing	
- How do you approximate the solution of a	- Solving a Linear System by Graphing	
system of linear equations by graphing?	- Estimating a Solution by Graphing	
- How do you use substitution to solve a system of	- Solving a Linear System by Substitution	
linear equations?	- Solving a Linear System by Adding and Subtracting	
- How do you solve a system of linear equations	- Understanding Linear Systems and Multiplication	
by adding or subtracting?	- Solving a Linear System by Multiplying One Equation	
- How do you solve systems with no or infinitely	- Solving a Linear System by Multiplying Both Equations	
many solutions?	- Solving Special Systems by Graphing	
- How do you graph a linear inequality in two	- Solving Special Systems Algebraically	
variables?	- Graphing a Linear Inequality	
	- Graphing a Linear Inequality in Two Variables	
	. ,	

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES

### **DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.**

After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that are applicable

Learning Target	NJSLS:
	5.1 – NJSLS.A.REI.C.5
SOLVING SYSTEMS OF EQUATIONS	
NJSLS.A.REI.C.5 - Prove that, given a system of two equations in two variables,	5.2 – NJSLS.A.REI.C.6
replacing one equation by the sum of that equation and a multiple of the other	
produces a system with the same solutions	5.3 – NJSLS.A.REI.C.5,
NJSLS.A-REI.C.6 - Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g.,	NJSLS.A.REI.6
with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.	
	5.4 – NJSLS.A.REI.C.6

#### **SOLVING SYSTEMS OF INEQUALITIES**

**NJSLS.A-CED.A.3** - Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or nonviable options in a modeling context.

**NJSLS.A-REI.C.6** - Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g., with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.

**NJSLS.A-REI.D.12** - Graph the solutions to a linear inequality in two variables as a half plane (excluding the boundary in the case of a strict inequality), and graph the solution set to a system of linear inequalities in two variables as the intersection of the corresponding half-planes.

5.5 - NJSLS.A.REI.D.12

5.6 – NJSLS.N.Q.2, NJSLS.A.CED.A.3, NJSLS.A REI.C.6

# **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

#### **Real-World problem solving examples:**

Comparing savings plans (p. 273), comparing comic book collections and subscriptions (p. 274), comparing tree growth (p. 274), comparing commissions at a job (p. 277), comparing membership fees (p. 278), determining individual cost for medical treatment (p. 290), comparing reading rates (p. 295), comparing earnings (p. 296), gardening across an area (p. 304), analyzing earnings through two incomes (p. 312)

#### Inter-Disciplinary problem solving examples:

Finance – comparing saving account plans (p. 274), Economics – comparing supply and demand curves (supplemental), Construction – cost comparison for a particular remodeling job (p. 278), Business – comparison of delivery rates for courier companies (p. 296), Business – determining possible combinations of materials to yield products (p. 312)

## Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I, 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Resources

#### Students will write:

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

## PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

#### DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

How will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

## **Section 5.1 – Solving Systems by Graphing:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect #1 p. 269-270
Practice and Apply	p. 271 Example 2
	p. 118 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving; p. 274 #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice, p. 273 #1-5
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 269

#### Section 5.2 - Solving Systems by Substitution:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect 1 p. 275-276 #1a-d, 1a-c
Practice and Apply	p. 276 Practice, #1-7
	Problem Solving; p. 278 #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice, p 277 #1-11
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 275

# Section 5.3 - Solving Systems by Elimination;

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect #1 p. 279-280
Practice and Apply	p. 280-281, 283-286 Example #2, 4,5
	p. 282-283 Explore #3
	p. 286-288 Practice, #1-15
	p. 290 Problem Solving, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice, p. 289 #1-10

Kuta Software for additional practice
Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 4
PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
Video Tutor p. 279

# Section 5.4 – Solving Special Systems;

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect #1 p. 291-292
Practice and Apply	p. 292-293 Example #2
	p. 293-294 Practice, #1-11
	Problem Solving; p. 146 #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 295 #1-8
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 291

# Section 5.5 – Solving Linear Inequalities

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect #1 p.297-298
Practice and Apply	p. 299 Example 2
	p. 300-302 Practice, #1-6
	Problem Solving; p. 304 #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice; p. 303 #1-10
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor p. 297

# Section 5.6 – Solving Systems of Linear Inequalities

Warm-up/Starting Options	Focus on Modeling # 1 p.305
Practice and Apply	p. 306-308 Examples 2-5
	p. 308-310 Extend, #1-12
	Problem Solving; p. 312 #1-4
Resources	Additional practice; p. 311 #1-7
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 1 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems

# PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.



### **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response logs, discussions and practice presentations.

Accommodations/Modifications:	
As per IEP.	

# **Summative Assessments:**

The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an instructional time period.

- Chapter Tests (application based assessments)
- Periodic Benchmark Tests
- PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
- Standardized Tests

As per IEP.			
As per itr.			

#### Performance Assessments:

Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work

## **Accommodations/Modifications:**

As p	er	IEP.
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# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

**Course Name: Algebra I PARCC** 

**Course Number:** 

# **PART I: UNIT RATIONALE**

# WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title: Unit Summary:		
Algebra I PARCC/Real	In this unit students will be able to understand real numbers and their	
Number System, Exponents,	properties. Students will develop and use the properties of integer and rational	
Exponential Functions exponents. Students will also simplify radicals and understand operations wi		
Grade Level(s):	square root expressions.	
9 - 12		
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):	
<ul> <li>What are rational and</li> </ul>	Students will be able to:	
irrational numbers and	Understand real numbers and their properties	
how are radicals	Prove that a set is closed	
related to rational	Prove that the sum of a rational number and irrational number is	
exponents?	irrational	
How can you develop	Understand radicals and rational exponents	
and use the properties	Use patterns of integer exponents	
of integer exponents?	Apply properties of integer exponents	
How do you simplify	Use exponent properties to simplify radical expressions	
radical expressions?	Simplify expressions involving rational exponents	
How do you perform	Simplify radical expressions	
operations with radical	Add, subtract, multiply and divide radical expressions	
expressions?	Graph exponential growth and decay functions	
<ul> <li>How does changing the values of a, h, and k</li> </ul>	Write an equation from an exponential growth/decay graph	
affect the graph of an	Describe end behavior of an exponential function	
exponential function?	Model exponential growth and decay	
How do you write,	Write an exponential function to model given situations	
graph, and interpret	Solve exponential equations by equating exponents	
exponential growth	Write and exponential equation and solve by graphing	
and decay functions?	Fit a function to data	
How can you model	Plot and analyze residuals	
and solve problems	Compare constant changes and constant percent changes	
involving exponential	Compare linear and exponential functions	
data?		
<ul> <li>How can you recognize,</li> </ul>		
describe, and compare		
linear and exponential		
functions?		

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.

After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that a	пе аррисаріе
Learning Target	NJSLS:
1. Learn the relationship between rational exponents and radicals	1. NJSLS.N.RN.A.1
NJSLS.N.RN.A.1 [STANDARD] – Explain how the definition of the meaning of rational exponents	
follows from extending the properties of integer exponents to those values, allowing for a notation for	
radicals in terms of rational exponents	2. NJSLS.N.RN.A.2
2. Apply rules of exponents for integers to rational exponents in radicals	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3. NJSLS.N.RN.B.3
NJSLS.N.RN.A.1 [STANDARD] - Explain how the definition of the meaning of rational exponents follows from extending the properties of integer exponents to those values, allowing for a notation for	
radicals in terms of rational exponents	4. NJSLS.F.BF.B.3
	11 11002011 121 1210
NJSLS.N.RN.A.2 [STANDARD] - Rewrite expressions involving radicals and rational exponents	_
using the properties of exponents.	5. NJSLS.F.IF.C.7e
NJSLS.N.RN.B.3 [STANDARD] - Explain why the sum or product of two rational numbers is	6. NJSLS.F.LE.A.2
rational; that the sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational; and that the	
product of a nonzero rational number and an irrational number is irrational.	7
	7. NJSLS.F.LEA.1c
3. Learn characteristics of basic growth and decay functions and use a graphing	
calculator to explore transformations of these exponential functions	8. NJSLS.A.REI.A.1
<b>NJSLS.F.BF.B.3</b> [STANDARD] - Identify the effect on the graph of replacing $f(x)$ by $f(x) + k$ , $k$	O. NOOLO.A.KEI.A.T
f(x), $f(kx)$ , and $f(x + k)$ for specific values of k (both positive and negative); find the value of k	
given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the	9. NJSLS.A.REI.D.11
graph using technology.	
graph doing toolinology.	40
NJSLS.F.IF.C.7e [STANDARD] - Graph exponential and logarithmic functions, showing	10. NJSLS.S.ID.B.6a
intercepts and end behavior, and trigonometric functions, showing period, midline, and	
amplitude.	
	11. NJSLS.S.ID.B.6b
NJSLS.F.LE.A.2 [STANDARD] - Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic	
and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output	
pairs (include reading these from a table).	12. NJSLS.F.LE.A.1c
NJSLS.F.LE.A.1c [STANDARD] - Recognize situations in which a quantity grows or decays by	13 4404 0 54 5 4 0
a constant percent rate per unit interval relative to another.	13. NJSLS.F.LE.A.3
A Han tack wallow, to find an assessmential woodal for a set of data	
4. Use technology to find an exponential model for a set of data.	
NJSLS.A.REI.A.1 [STANDARD] - Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following	
from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that	
the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.	
NJSLS.A.REI.D.11 [STANDARD] - Explain why the x-coordinates of the points where the	
graphs of the equations $y = f(x)$ and $y = g(x)$ intersect are the solutions of the equation $f(x) = g(x)$	
g(x); find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make	
tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where $f(x)$ and/or $g(x)$ are	
linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.	
, F y. Territoria, and order to the state of	
NJSLS.S.ID.B.6a [STANDARD] - Fit a function to the data (including with the use of	
technology): use functions fitted to date to solve problems in the context of the date	

technology); use functions fitted to data to solve problems in the context of the data.

residuals, including with the use of technology.

NJSLS.S.ID.6b [STANDARD] - Informally assess the fit of a function by plotting and analyzing

#### 5. Compare the growth of linear and exponential functions

**NJSLS.F.LE.A.1c** [STANDARD] - Recognize situations in which a quantity grows or decays by a constant percent rate per unit interval relative to another.

**NJSLS.F.LE.A.3** [STANDARD] - Observe using graphs and tables that a quantity increasing exponentially eventually exceeds a quantity increasing linearly, quadratically, or (more generally) as a polynomial function.

# **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

#### Real-World problem solving examples:

Ball Bearing (p 325), Mu-chip dimensions (p 326), Weight of Northern Yellow Bats (p 326), Volume of a freshwater tank (p 326), Pendulum (p 336), Beaufort Scale to measure wind speed of tornados (p 336), Factory making cylindrical cans (p 336), Population growth (p 511, 512), Line of Credit (p 512), Fishing (p 512), Depreciation of a car's value (p 516), Financial growth of houses, bank accounts, investments (p 518), Annual Sales for fast food restaurant (p 521), Real Estate values (p 522), Ticket sales (p 529), Comparing Salary plans (p 533), Comparing the spread of flu viruses (p 540)

#### Inter-Disciplinary problem solving examples:

Cooking (p325), Entomology - the study of insects (p 326), Biology – estimating the mass of an animal's brain (p 336), Manufacturing (p336), Economics (p 516), Business – stock values (p 517), Accounting (p 518), Science – half-lives of substances (p 522), Engineering – comparing reflector surfaces (p 539)

#### Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I, 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Group

#### Students will write:

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

## PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

#### DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

How will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

#### **Section 6.2 Understanding Real Numbers and Their Properties**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p.327-328
Practice and Apply	p. 328-329 Examples 2-3
	p. 333 Practice, #1-4
Resources	Venn Diagram of Real Number System
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems

#### **Section 6.1 Integer Exponents:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 & 2 p. 321-323
Practice and Apply	p. 323 Examples 3
	p. 324 Practice, #1-22
	Problem Solving p 326, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 325
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p321

#### **Section 6.2 Rational Exponents:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Simplifying Radicals and Radical Operations
	Explore & Reflect 4 p. 330
Practice and Apply	p. 331-332 Examples 5-6
	p. 334 Practice, #5-27
	Problem Solving p. 336, #1-7

Resources	Additional Practice p. 335
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 327

# **Section 9.2 Exponential Functions:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 & 2 p. 503-504
Practice and Apply	p. 505-507 Examples 3 -5
	p. 508-510 Practice, #1-29
	Problem Solving p 512, #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice p. 511
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 503

# **Section 9.3 Exponential Growth and Decay:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 513
Practice and Apply	p. 514-518 Examples 2-5
	p. 518-520 Practice, #1-12
	Problem Solving p522, #1-9
Resources	Additional Practice p. 521
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 513

# **Section 9.4 Linear, Quadratic and Exponential Models:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Identify linear, exponential and quadratic functions
	given a graph (can utilize Video Tutor Link p 523)
Practice and Apply	p.523-528 Examples 1-4
	p. 529-530 Practice, #1-18
	Problem Solving p 532, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 531
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 1
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 523

Section 9.5 Comparing Models:		
Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 533-534	
Practice and Apply	p.534-535 Examples 2	
	p. 536-538 Practice, #1-12	
	Problem Solving p 540, #1-4	
Resources	Additional Practice p. 539	
	Kuta Software for additional practice	

Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 1 PARCC Released Algebra I Problems

Video Tutor Link p 533

# PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.



#### **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response logs, discussions and practice presentations.

## **Accommodations/Modifications:**

As per IEP.

#### **Summative Assessments:**

The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an instructional time period.

Chapter Tests (application based assessments)

Periodic Benchmark Tests
PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
Standardized Tests
Accommodations/Modifications:
As per IEP.
Performance Assessments:
Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work
Accommodations/Modifications:
As per IEP.

# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

**Course Name: Algebra I PARCC** 

**Course Number:** 

# **PART I: UNIT RATIONALE**

# WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title:	Unit Summary:	
Algebra I PARCC/Polynomials	In this unit students will be able to understand polynomials as well as perform	
Grade Level(s):	operations of multiplication, addition and subtraction with polynomials.	
9 - 12	Students will also factor polynomials by using a variety of methods including	
	greatest common factor, perfect square trinomials, difference of squares,	
	grouping and guess and check.	
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):	
<ul> <li>What parts of a</li> </ul>	Students will be able to:	
polynomial represent	<ul> <li>Investigate parts of a polynomial and state the degree and number of</li> </ul>	
terms, factors and	terms	
coefficients?	Write polynomials in standard form	
How do you add and	Interpret polynomials	
subtract polynomials?	Add polynomials	
How do you multiply	Subtract polynomials	
polynomials?	<ul> <li>Model high school populations using polynomial operations of addition</li> </ul>	
How can you find	and subtraction	
special products of	Multiply two binomials using Algebra Tiles	
binomials?	Multiply binomials using the distributive property	
How can you find the	<ul> <li>Multiply two binomials by using the FOIL method</li> </ul>	
GCF of monomials?	Multiply special cases (binomial squared)	
How can you factor	<ul> <li>Justify and apply a special product rule (sum and difference, binomial</li> </ul>	
polynomials	cubed, binomial squared)	
completely by	Find the greatest common factor of two monomials	
grouping?	Find the greatest common factor of three monomials	
<ul> <li>How can you factor</li> <li>x² + bx +c?</li> </ul>	Find the greatest common factor of expressions with binomial factors	
	Factor out a greatest common factor and group	
<ul> <li>How can you factor</li> <li>ax² + bx + c?</li> </ul>	Factor with binomial opposites	
	Factor trinomials	
<ul> <li>How can you represent factoring special</li> </ul>	• Factor ax² + bx + c	
products	Represent the factors of a perfect square trinomial	
geometrically?	Represent the factors of the difference of two squares	
How can you factor	Factor polynomials with two variables	
polynomials with more	Factor a perfect square trinomial	
than one variable?		
than one variable:		

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.

# After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that are applicable

earning Target	NJSLS:	
. Understand polynomials	1.	NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1
NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1 – [STANDARD] - Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of		
its context.	2.	NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1a
NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1a - [STANDARD] - Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors,		
and coefficients.	3.	NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b
NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b - [STANDARD] - Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more		
of their parts as a single entity.	4.	NJSLS.A.APR.A.1
2. Operations with polynomials		
<b>NJSLS.A.APR.A.1</b> – [STANDARD] - Understand that polynomials form a system analogous to the integers, namely, they are closed under the operations of addition, subtraction, and multiplication; add, subtract, and multiply polynomials.	5.	NJSLS.F.BF.A.1a
multiplication, add, subtract, and multiply polynomials.	6.	NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2
<b>NJSLS.F.BF.A.1a</b> – [STANDARD] – Determine an explicit expression, a recursive process, or steps for calculation from a context.		
	7.	NJSLS.A.APR.A.1
<b>NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2</b> – [STANDARD] - Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it. For example, see $x^4 - y^4$ as $(x^2)^2 - (y^2)^2$ , thus recognizing it as a difference of squares that can be factored as $(x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)$ .		
l. Factor polynomials		
<b>NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1a</b> – [STANDARD] Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.		
<b>NJSLS.A.SSE.A.1b</b> – [STANDARD] - Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.		
<b>NJSLS.A.SSE.A.2</b> – [STANDARD] - Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it. For example, see $x^4 - y^4$ as $(x^2)^2 - (y^2)^2$ , thus recognizing it as a difference of squares that can be factored as $(x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)$ .		

#### **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

#### Real-World problem solving examples:

Fireworks height (p 342), Transportation stopping time of vehicle (p 342), US Census Bureau calculation (p 345), Perimeter of field (p 348), Width of a river (p 348), Buying a car (p 356), Area of a room (p 356), Income earned (p 362), Designing a fountain in a garden (p 362), Computer screen dimension (p 379), Dimensions for foundation of a new building (p 380), Plan for an addition on the back of a house (p386), Fencing in a backyard (p 392), Making an open top box (p 396), Carpeting of a daycare center (p 396), Japanese Rock Garden (p 402),

# Inter-Disciplinary problem solving examples:

Science/Engineering - Launching a rocket (p 342), Business Profits (p 347), Fashion – Designing a banner (p 347), History – Interpret Election Results (p 348), History – Dimensions of Great Pyramid of Giza (p 356), Art – gallery exhibit space (p 362), Engineering – building a table (p362), Science – design of an herb garden (p 380), Art – dimensions of a painting (p 392), Physical education – exercise platform (p 392), Physical Education – height of a ball (p 392), Art – framing a picture (p 402)

### Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I, 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Group

#### Students will write:

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

#### PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

How will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

#### **Section 6.3 Polynomials**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p.337
Practice and Apply	p. 338-339 Examples 2-3
	p. 340 Practice, #1-7
	Problem Solving p 342, #1-7

Resources	Additional Practice p. 341
	Venn Diagram of Real Number System
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p337

# **Section 6.4 Adding and Subtracting Polynomials:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect 1 - 2 p. 343-344
Practice and Apply	p. 345 Examples 3
	p. 346 Practice, #1-12
	Problem Solving p 348, #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice p. 347
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 343

# Section 6.5-6.6 Multiplying Polynomials and Special Products of Binomials:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 2 p. 350-351
Practice and Apply	p. 352-353 Examples 3-4
	p. 357-358 Examples 1-2
	p. 354 Practice, #1-12
	p. 359-360 Practice, #1-26
	Problem Solving p. 356, #1-6
	Problem Solving p. 362, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 355
	Additional Practice p. 361
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 349
	Video Tutor Link p 357

# Section 7.1-7.2 Factors and GCF:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 371-372
Practice and Apply	p. 372-373 Examples 2-3
	p. 377-378 Examples 1-2
	p. 374 Practice, #1-20

	p. 378 Practice, #1-4
	Problem Solving p. 376, #1-8
	Problem Solving p. 380, #1-9
Resources	Additional Practice p. 375
	Additional Practice p. 379
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 371
	Video Tutor Link p 377

# **Section 7.3-7.4 Factoring Trinomials:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 381-382
Practice and Apply	p. 382-383 Example 2
	p. 387-388 Examples 1-2
	p. 383-384 Practice, #1-24
	p. 389-390 Practice, #1-23
	Problem Solving p. 386, #1-6
	Problem Solving p. 392, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 385
	Additional Practice p. 391
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 381
	Video Tutor Link p 387

# **Section 7.5 Factoring Special Products:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 -2 p. 393-394
Practice and Apply	p. 395 Additional Practice, #1-10
	Problem Solving p 396, #1-6
Resources	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 393

# **Section 7.6 Choosing a Factoring Method:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 397
Practice and Apply	p. 397-399 Examples 2-4
	p. 399-400 Practice, #1-16

	Problem Solving p 402, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 401
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 397

#### PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.



#### **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response logs, discussions and practice presentations.

Accommodations	/Modifications:

As per	IEF	١.
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#### **Summative Assessments:**

The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an instructional time period.

- Chapter Tests (application based assessments)
- Periodic Benchmark Tests
- PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
- Standardized Tests

As per IEP.	
Performance Assessments:	
Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work	
Accommodations/Modifications:	
As per IEP.	

**Accommodations/Modifications**:

# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

**Course Name: Algebra I PARCC** 

**Course Number:** 

# **PART I: UNIT RATIONALE**

# WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title:	Unit Summary:
Algebra I PARCC/Quadratics	In this unit students will be able to graph quadratics functions of the form $f(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$
Grade Level(s):	$ax^2 + bx + c$ and learn how to transform the graph of a quadratic function in the
9 - 12	coordinate plane. Students will also explore several ways to solve quadratic
	equations of the form $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ .
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):
What is the effect of	Students will be able to:
the constant a on the	Understand the parent quadratic function
graph of $g(x)=ax^2$ ?	• Graph $g(x)=ax^2$ when $a>0$
What is the effect of	• Graph $g(x)=ax^2$ when $a < 0$
the constants h and k	Write the equation for a quadratic function
on the graph of	• Graph functions of the form $g(x) = x^2 + k$
$g(x)=(x-h)^2+k$ ?	• Graph functions of the form $g(x) = (x - h)^2$
How can you obtain	• Graph $f(x) = x^2 + bx + c$
the graph of	• Graph $g(x)=a(x-h)^2+k$
$g(x)=(x-h)^2+k \text{ from}$	Write a quadratic function from a graph
the graph f(x) = x <sup>2</sup> ? • Can you solve a	Find intersections of lines and parabolas
quadratic equation by	Solve quadratic equations graphically
graphing?	Solve real world problems involving quadratics
How can you solve	Understand the zero-product property and recognize zeros of quadratic
quadratic equations by	functions
factoring?	Find the zeros of a quadratic function
How can you solve a	• Solve $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ by factoring
quadratic equation	Understand square roots
using square roots?	Solve quadratic equations algebraically
How can you solve	Complete the square
quadratic equations	Solve quadratics by completing the square
without factoring?	• Solve $ax^2 + bx = c$ when $a$ is a perfect square
How can you derive	• Solve $ax^2 + bx = c$ when $a$ is not a perfect square
the quadratic formula	Graph a projectile motion model
and use it to solve	Derive the quadratic formula
quadratic equations?	Use the quadratic formula
	Solve quadratic equations using the quadratic formula

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.

After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that are applicable

# **Learning Target**

#### 1. Identify quadratics and understand their characteristics

*NJSLS.F.IF.B.4* – [STANDARD] - For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.

**NJSLS.F.BF.A.1** – [STANDARD] - Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities.

**NJSLS.F.BF.B.3** – [STANDARD] - Identify the effect on the graph of replacing f(x) by f(x) + k, k f(x), f(kx), and f(x + k) for specific values of k (both positive and negative); find the value of k given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.

#### 2. Graph quadratic equations

**NJSLS.F.IF.C.7a** – [STANDARD] - Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.

 ${\it NJSLS.F.BF.A.1}-{\it [STANDARD]}$  - Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities.

**NJSLS.F.BF.B.3** – [STANDARD] - Identify the effect on the graph of replacing f(x) by f(x) + k, k f(x), f(kx), and f(x + k) for specific values of k (both positive and negative); find the value of k given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.

#### 3. Solve quadratic equations

**NJSLS.A.CED.A.1** – [STANDARD] - Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems.

*NJSLS.A.CED.A.2* – [STANDARD] -Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.

**NJSLS.A.REI.D.11** – [STANDARD] -Explain why the x-coordinates of the points where the graphs of the equations y = f(x) and y = g(x) intersect are the solutions of the equation f(x) = g(x); find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where f(x) and/or g(x) are linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.

**NJSLS.A.REI.B.4a** – [STANDARD] - Use the method of completing the square to transform any quadratic equation in x into an equation of the form  $(x - p)^2 = q$  that has the same solutions. Derive the quadratic formula from this form.

**NJSLS.A.REI.B.4b** – [STANDARD] - Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for  $x^2 = 49$ ), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as a  $\pm$  bi for real numbers a and b.

#### NJSLS:

- 1. NJSLS.F.IF.B.4
- 2. NJSLS.F.BF.A.1
- 3. NJSLS.F.BF.B.3
- 4. NJSLS.F.IF.C.7a
- 5. NJSLS.A.CED.A.1
- 6. NJSLS.A.CED.A.2
- 7. NJSLS.A.REI.D.11
- 8. NJSLS.A.REI.B.4a
- 9. NJSLS.A.REI.B.4b

### **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

#### Real-World problem solving examples:

Radio telescope disc (p 418), Superhero flying over a tall building (p 426), Suspension cables on a bridge (p 426), Olympic diving (p 430), dropping sandbags from a hot air balloon (p 435), Falling from a tightrope walk (p 439), Shooting water out of a water soaker toy (p 441), Timing of firework explosion (p 442), Cat jumping off a counter (p 450), Designing a new store and parking lot (p 452), Skydiving (p 456), Designing a bookcase (p 458), Wallpaper a living room (p 458), Dimensions of a pool (p 469), Tiling a floor (p 470), Launching a pumpkin from a cannon (p 470), Astrodome in Texas (p 477), Modeling number of students in a school over time (p 478), Picture frame boarder (p 478)

#### Inter-Disciplinary problem solving examples:

Engineering – designing an arch for a bridge (p 418), Carpentry – building a dome (p 426), Physical Education – kicking a soccer ball (p 429), Science/Engineering – launching a model rocket (p 430), Painting (p 433), Science - Rate of Gravity on an object on different planets (p 436), Engineering – designing a protective crate for an egg (p 440), Physical Education – height/time of a baseball or football (p 442), Hitting a gold ball out of a sand trap (p 452), Business - Calculating hourly wages (p 458), Fashion – pillow cases (p 458), Art – dimensions of a painting (p 469), Theater – set design (p 470),

## Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I, 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Group

#### **Students will write:**

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

How will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

## Section 8.1-8.2 Identifying Quadratic Functions and Characteristics:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p.411
Practice and Apply	p. 412-415 Examples 2-4
	p. 419-422 Examples 1-3
	p. 416 Practice, #1-8
	p. 422-424 Practice, #1-19
	Problem Solving p. 418, #1-7
	Problem Solving p. 426, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 417
	Additional Practice p. 425
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 2
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 411
	Video Tutor Link p 419

#### **Section 8.3 Graphing Quadratic Functions and Characteristics:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Factoring Trinomials
Practice and Apply	p. 427 Example 1
	p. 428 Practice, #1-6
	Problem Solving p 430, #1-5
Resources	Additional Practice p. 429
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p. 427

#### **Section 8.4 Transforming Quadratic Functions:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 431
Practice and Apply	p. 432-433 Examples 2-3

	p. 434 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving p. 436, #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice p. 435
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 431

# **Section 8.5 Solving Quadratics by Graphing:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 437
Practice and Apply	p. 438-439 Examples 2-3
	p. 440 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving p 442, #1-6
Resources	Additional Practice p. 441
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 437

# **Section 8.6 Solving Quadratics by Factoring:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 443
Practice and Apply	p. 444-448 Examples 2-6
	p. 449-450 Practice, #1-29
	Problem Solving p. 452, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 451
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 443

# **Section 8.7 Solving Equations by Using Square Roots:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 453
Practice and Apply	p. 454-455Examples 2-3
	p. 456 Practice, #1-15
	Problem Solving p 458, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 457
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems

	Video Tutor Link p 453

# **Section 8.8 Completing the Square:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 459
Practice and Apply	p. 460-466 Examples 2-7
	p. 467-468 Practice, #1-23
	Problem Solving p 470, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 469
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 459

# Section 8.9 The Quadratic Formula and the Discriminant:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Explore & Reflect 1 p. 471-472
	Engage & Reflect 2 p. 473
Practice and Apply	p. 474-475 Example 3
	p. 476 Practice, #1-17
	Problem Solving p 478, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 477
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 471

# PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.



# **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response logs, discussions and practice presentations.
Accommodations/Modifications:

# **Summative Assessments:**

As per IEP.

The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an instructional time period.

- Chapter Tests (application based assessments)
- Periodic Benchmark Tests
- PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
- Standardized Tests

# **Accommodations/Modifications**:

As per IEP.

# **Performance Assessments:**

Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work

# **Accommodations/Modifications:**

As per IEP.

# Black Horse Pike Regional School District Curriculum Template

ENGAGING STUDENTS • FOSTERING ACHIEVEMENT • CULTIVATING 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY GLOBAL SKILLS

**Course Name: Algebra I PARCC** 

**Course Number:** 

## **PART I: UNIT RATIONALE**

# WHY ARE STUDENTS LEARNING THIS CONTENT AND THESE SKILLS?

Course/Unit Title:	Unit Summary:	
Algebra I PARCC/Quadratics	In this unit students will be able to create scatter plots and use these graphs to	
Grade Level(s):	interpret data by understanding correlations, determine lines of best fit and	
9 - 12	make predictions. Students will also learn about the differences between	
	arithmetic and geometric sequences as well as how to write rules for these	
	sequences. Students will learn how to organize and analyze categorical data by	
	using relative frequencies. Students will analyze numerical data by calculating	
	statistics that locate the center and measure the spread of the data. Then	
	students will see how displaying numerical data in various ways helps make	
	sense of it, especially when the amount of data is substantial.	
Essential Question(s):	Enduring Understanding(s):	
<ul> <li>How can you decide</li> </ul>	Students will be able to:	
whether a correlation	Understand correlation	
exists between paired	Estimate correlation coefficients	
numerical data and, if	Distinguish causation from correlation	
so, what is the line of	Fin a line of fit for data	
fit for that data?	Make predictions using a linear model	
How can you use	Create a residual plot and evaluate fit	
residuals and linear	Compare sums of squared residuals	
regression to fit a line to data?	Perform linear regression on a graphing calculator	
	Understanding sequences	
Why is a sequence a function and how can	Use an explicit rule to generate a sequence	
you write a rule for an	Use a recursive rule to generate a sequence	
arithmetic sequence?	Write rules for an arithmetic sequence	
How can you write a	Write general rules for arithmetic sequences	
rule for a geometric	Relate arithmetic sequences and functions	
sequence?	Write rules for a geometric sequence	
How can categorical	Write general rules for geometric sequences	
data be organized and	Relate geometric sequences and exponential functions	
analyzed?	Write a geometric sequence given two terms	
How can you estimate	Create a relative frequency table	
statistics from data	Create a two-way frequency table	
displayed?	Create a two-way relative frequency table	
How can you	Calculate conditional relative frequencies	
characterize and	Find possible associations between variables	
compare the center	Create a histogram	
and spread of data	Estimate statistics from a histogram	
sets?	Find mean, median, range and interquartile range	

- Which statistics are most affected by outliers, and what shapes can data distributions have?
- Calculate the standard deviation
- Compare statistics for related data sets
- Interpret a box plot
- Compare data using box plots
- Use line plots to display data
- Investigate the effect of an outlier in a data set
- Compare data distributions

# PART II: INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES AND RESOURCES DESCRIBE THE LEARNING TARGETS.

After each target, identify the New Jersey Student Learning Standards that are applicable

Learning Targe	et
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#### 1. Create scatter plots, trend lines and lines of best fit

*NJSLS.S.ID.B.6a* – [STANDARD] - Fit a function to the data (including with the use of technology); use functions fitted to data to solve problems in the context of the data.

**NJSLS.S.ID.B.6c** – [STANDARD] - Fit a linear function for a scatter plot that suggests a linear association.

**NJSLS.S.ID.C.8** – [STANDARD] - Compute (using technology) and interpret the correlation coefficient of a linear fit.

*NJSLS.S.ID.C.9* – [STANDARD] – Distinguish between correlation and causation.

**NJSLS.S.ID.B.6b** – [STANDARD] - Informally assess the fit of a function by plotting and analyzing residuals, including with the use of technology.

#### 2. Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences

**NJSLS.F.IF.A.3** – [STANDARD] - Recognize that sequences are functions, sometimes defined recursively, whose domain is a subset of the integers.

**NJSLS.F.BF.A.2** – [STANDARD] - Write arithmetic and geometric sequences both recursively and with an explicit formula, use them to model situations, and translate between the two forms.

**NJSLS.F.BF.A.1a** – [STANDARD] - Determine an explicit expression, a recursive process, or steps for calculation from a context.

**NJSLS.F.LE.A.2** – [STANDARD] - Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).

#### 3. Organize and analyze data

*NJSLS.S.ID.B.5* – [STANDARD] - Summarize categorical data for two categories in two-way frequency tables. Interpret relative frequencies in the context of the data (including joint, marginal, and conditional relative frequencies). Recognize possible associations and trends in the data.

*NJSLS.S.ID.A.1* – [STANDARD] - Represent data with plots on the real number line (dot plots, histograms, and box plots).

**NJSLS.S.ID.A.2** – [STANDARD] - Use statistics appropriate to the shape of the data distribution to compare center (median, mean) and spread (interquartile range, standard deviation) of two or more different data sets.

**NJSLS.S.ID.A.3** – [STANDARD] - Interpret differences in shape, center, and spread in the context of the data sets, accounting for possible effects of extreme data points (outliers).

#### **NJSLS:**

- 1. NJSLS.S.ID.B.6a
- 2. NJSLS.S.ID.B.6c
- 3. NJSLS.S.ID.C.8
- 4. NJSLS.S.ID.C.9
- 5. NJSLS.S.ID.B.6b
- 6. NJSLS.F.IF.A.3
- 7. NJSLS.F.BF.A.2
- 8. NJSLS.F.BF.A.1a
- 9. NJSLS.F.LE.A.2
- 10. NJSLS.S.ID.B.5
- 11. NJSLS.S.ID.A.1
- 12. NJSLS.S.ID.A.2
- 13. NJSLS.S.ID.A.3

### **Inter-Disciplinary Connections:**

#### Real-World problem solving examples:

Latitude and average temperatures in Northern Hemisphere (p 148), Median age of females (p 150), Height/weights of wide receivers who played for New Orleans Saints 2010 (p 152), Walking speed to predict life span (p 152), Weights of newborns male vs female (p 154), Assembling sandwiches at a restaurant (p 155), Cost of a rafting trip (p 161), Grocery carts (p 164), Movie rental club cost (p 165), Carnival game (p 165), Saving for a car (p 166), Heights a ball bounces (p 497), Shutter speed settings on a camera (p 498), US Open Women's Singles (p 500), Video game leveling up (p 500), Housing trends (p 502), Pet preferences compared with gender (p 549), Ice cream favorite flavor compared with gender (p 555), Preferred phone communication compared with gender (p 556), Height of 2005 NBA All-Star Game players (p 562), Computer file sizes (p 562), Ages of NFL and MLB players (p 565), Home runs hit in MLB 2010 (p 567), MLB players' average 2010 salaries (p 572), Prices of shoes (p 574), Traffic citations given by police departments (p 574), Home values (p 579), Car sales at a dealership (p 581)

#### Inter-Disciplinary problem solving examples:

Science – Brain's Amygdala connection to social behavior (p 149), History – voting in presidential elections (p 155), Speed reading class progression (p 156), Business – repaying a loan (p 164), Science – size of an ant colony (p 166), Physical education – Olympic discus throwing to win the gold medal (p 235), Practicing basketball vs baskets made (p 240), Engineering – making of Japanese swords in 1400s (p 495), Economics – cost of food increase (p 500), Science – branches of plants (p 502), History – age of U.S. senators (p 557) and age of presidents on date of 1<sup>st</sup> inauguration (p 560), Science – height of plants over time (p 561), Physical Education – Height of Olympic swimmers 2008 (p 571), running times of one-mile races (p 573), Science – recycling cans (p 574), Business – employee salaries (p 575)

### Students will engage with the following text:

Explorations in Core Math Algebra I, 2010 by Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Group

#### **Students will write:**

Students will define and compare/contrast given terms. Students will describe and write about a diagram using mathematical language. Students will relate and model real world situations using algebraic terminology and symbols. Students will explain their reasoning when problem solving. Students will provide examples and counterexamples to justify their reasoning. Students will perform error analysis where they will identify the error and explain how to correctly answer the problem.

## PART III: TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

#### DESCRIBE THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE.

**How** will students uncover content and build skills.

Opportunities for developing students' understanding in this chapter include: explore and reflect activities, engagement of prior knowledge activities, problem solving techniques, test taking strategies, modeling examples, using real-life application and construction of models or other hands on activities such as projects. Technology such as Video tutor links, Smart Board, graphing calculators, and Desmos will also be explored through the learning experience. Other interests could include, but is not limited to alternative lesson openers, using note-taking strategies, math and history applications, and interdisciplinary applications.

Suggested warm-up activities, instructional strategies/activities, and assignments:

#### Section 3.5 Scatter Plots and Trend Lines:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 147-148
Practice and Apply	p. 148-152 Examples 2-5
	p. 156 Practice, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 155
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 147

#### Section 4.8 Line of Best Fit:

Warm-up/Starting Options	Make a scatter plot & Draw line of best fit
Practice and Apply	p. 231-237 Examples 1-3
	p. 237-238 Practice, #1-4
	Problem Solving p 240, #1-5
Resources	Additional Practice p. 239
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 231

#### **Section 3.6 Arithmetic Sequences:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Engage & Reflect 1 p. 157
Practice and Apply	p. 158-162 Examples 2-6
	p. 162-164 Practice, #1-22

	Problem Solving p. 166, #1-9
Resources	Additional Practice p. 165
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 157

# **Section 9.1 Geometric Sequences:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example 1 p. 495
	Explore & Reflect 2 p. 496
Practice and Apply	p.497-499 Examples 3 -4
	p. 499-500 Practice, #1-11
	Problem Solving p 502, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 501
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 495

# **Section 10.1 Organizing and Displaying Data:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Example & Reflect 1 p. 549
,, ,	·
Practice and Apply	p. 550-453 Examples 2-5
	p. 554 Practice, #1-4
	Problem Solving p 556, #1-5
Resources	Additional Practice p. 555
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 549

# **Section 10.2 Frequency and Histograms:**

Total and a second a second and	
Warm-up/Starting Options	Identify linear, exponential and quadratic functions
	given a graph (can utilize Video Tutor Link p 523)
Practice and Apply	p.523-528 Examples 1-4
	p. 529-530 Practice, #1-18
	Problem Solving p 532, #1-8
Resources	Additional Practice p. 531
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 4

	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 523

## **Section 10.3 Data Distribution:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Calculate the Mean, Median, Mode and Range of a
	Set of Data
Practice and Apply	p. 563-570 Examples 1-5
	p. 570-572 Practice, #1-8
	Problem Solving p 574, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 573
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 3
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 563

# **Section 10.4 Misleading Graphs and Statistics:**

Warm-up/Starting Options	Identify an outlier, Define outlier in your own words
Practice and Apply	p.575-579 Examples 1-3
	p. 579-580 Practice, #1-5
	Problem Solving p 582, #1-7
Resources	Additional Practice p. 581
	Kuta Software for additional practice
	Online Dynamic Classroom for Algebra I
	PARCC Review Portfolio for MP 2 Unit 4
	PARCC Released Algebra I Problems
	Video Tutor Link p 575

# PART IV: EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

IDENTIFY THE METHODS BY WHICH STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF CONTENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO APPLY SKILLS. IDENTIFY BLOOM'S LEVELS.



# **Formative Assessments:**

The effectiveness of the instructional program will be based on numerous activities and strategies including the following: teacher observations, students collaborating with peers, questioning strategies, student record-keeping, quizzes (skill based assessments), exit/admit assignments, peer/self-assessments, learning/response logs, discussions and practice presentations.
Accommodations/Modifications:

# **Summative Assessments:**

As per IEP.

The following assessments will be used to evaluate student learning, skill acquisition and academic achievement of the Standards of Mathematical Practice and the New Jersey Learning Standards for Mathematics listed under each chapter in the Geometry curriculum/syllabus at the conclusion of an instructional time period.

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- PARCC review portfolio packets (for each unit)
- Standardized Tests

# **Accommodations/Modifications**:

As per IEP.

# **Performance Assessments:**

Performance Tasks, Display of Student Work

# **Accommodations/Modifications:**

As per IEP.